

Supplementary Materials

Supplementary Table 1. Key Participant Demographics.

Demographic Variable	Value ¹
Patient Age (Years)	68.1 (12.4)
Gender	
Male	16 (64)
Female	9 (36)
Race	
White/European	20 (80)
Asian	3 (12)
Southeast Asian/Asia Pacific	1 (4)
Indigenous/Metis	1 (4)
Smoking Status	
Current	2 (8)
Former	8 (32)
Never	11 (44)
Missing/Not Reported	4 (16)
Patient Nutrition (Risk)	
Low	5 (20)
Medium	15 (60)
High	4 (16)
Missing	1 (4)
Comorbidity Count	5 (2.4)
Other Comorbidities	
Anemia	1 (4)
Aneurysm	2 (8)
Arterial Dissection	1 (4)
Atherosclerosis	2 (4)
Atrial Fibrillation	3 (12)
Autonomic Dysreflexia	1 (4)
Cancer, History	6 (24)
Cancer, History – Data Missing	2 (8)
Celiac Disease	1 (4)
Chronic Kidney Disease	6 (24)
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	2 (8)
Coagulation Disorder	1 (4)
Cognitive Impairment	1 (4)
Congestive Heart Failure	5 (20)
Connective Tissue Disease	7 (28)
Coronary Artery Disease	1 (4)

Degenerative Disk Disease	1 (4)
Dementia	3 (12)
Diabetes	11 (44)
Dyslipidemia	4 (16)
Gastrointestinal Ulcer	1 (4)
Heart Valve Replacement	1 (4)
Hemiplegia	2 (8)
Hip Fracture	1 (4)
History of Sepsis Episodes	1 (4)
Hypertension	10 (40)
Hypotension	1 (4)
Liver Disease	1 (4)
Lymphedema	1 (4)
Mood Disorder	1 (4)
Multiple Sclerosis	3 (12)
Muscular Dystrophy	1 (4)
Myalgia	1 (4)
Myocardial Infarction	2 (8)
Obesity	1 (4)
Osteoarthritis	1 (4)
Osteoporosis	1 (4)
Parkinson's Disease	1 (4)
Peripheral Vascular Disease ²	16 (64)
Pre-Diabetes	2 (8)
Pulmonary Hypertension	1 (4)
Pulseless Electrical Activity Arrest	1 (4)
Quadriplegia	2 (8)
Sleep Apnea	1 (4)
Spinal Stenosis	1 (4)
Syncope	1 (4)
Transient Ischemic Attack/Cerebrovascular Accident	5 (20)

¹ Continuous variables are reported as means (SD) and categorical variables as counts (percentages)

²There were 16 instances of peripheral vascular disease, with 10 (40) of hypertension specifically