

# Virtual & Augmented Reality Implementation: Redefining the Future

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# Disclosures

Grants/Research Support: ACR Innovations Grant

Other Financial/Material Support: Case Western equipment loan for AR Educational Modules

The following will be discussed for off-label use: VR/AR Equipment for IR training

*Brand names are included in this presentation for participant clarification purposes only.*

*No product promotion should be inferred.*

# Objectives

- History of virtual/augmented reality in interventional radiology
- Current applications of VR/AR in IR
- Future potential of VR/AR in IR

# HISTORY OF VR/AR IN IR

# JACR-2018

ARTICLE IN PRESS

CASE STUDIES IN TRAINING AND EDUCATION

## Interventional Radiology Training Using a Dynamic Medical Immersive Training Environment (DynaMITE)

*Colin J. McCarthy, MD, Alvin Y. C. Yu, MD, Synho Do, PhD, Steven L. Dawson, MD, Raul N. Uppot, MD*

# Radiology 2019

REVIEWS AND COMMENTARY • REVIEW

Radiology

## Implementing Virtual and Augmented Reality Tools for Radiology Education and Training, Communication, and Clinical Care

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From the Department of Radiology, Division of Interventional Radiology, Massachusetts General Hospital, 55 Fruit St, Gray 290, Boston, MA 02114 (R.N.U., C.J.M., G.D.N.); Department of Radiology and Biomedical Imaging, University of California San Francisco Medical Center, San Francisco, Calif (B.L., A.P., J.C.); and Department of Radiology, University of Maryland Medical Center, Baltimore, Md (E.S.). Received September 25, 2018; revision requested November 7; final revision received February 28, 2019; accepted March 4. **Address correspondence to** R.N.U. (e-mail: [uppot.raul@mgh.harvard.edu](mailto:uppot.raul@mgh.harvard.edu)).

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Conflicts of interest are listed at the end of this article.

Radiology 2019; 291:570–580 • <https://doi.org/10.1148/radiol.2019182210> • Content codes: **ED** **IN** **SQ**

# 24 Years Ago... JVIR



Journal of Vascular and Interventional Radiology

Volume 7, Issue 1, Supplement, January–February 1996, Page 374



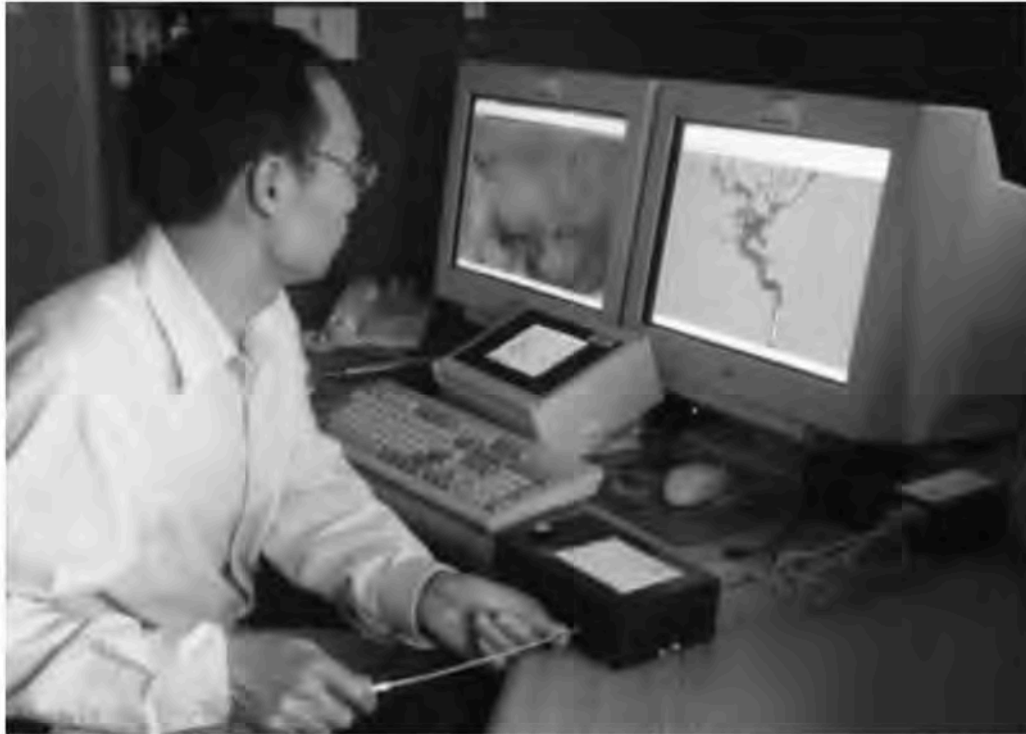
## An Interactive Virtual Reality/Simulator Trainer for Interventional Radiology

S.L. Dawson MD, J.A. Kaufman MD, D. Meglin PhD

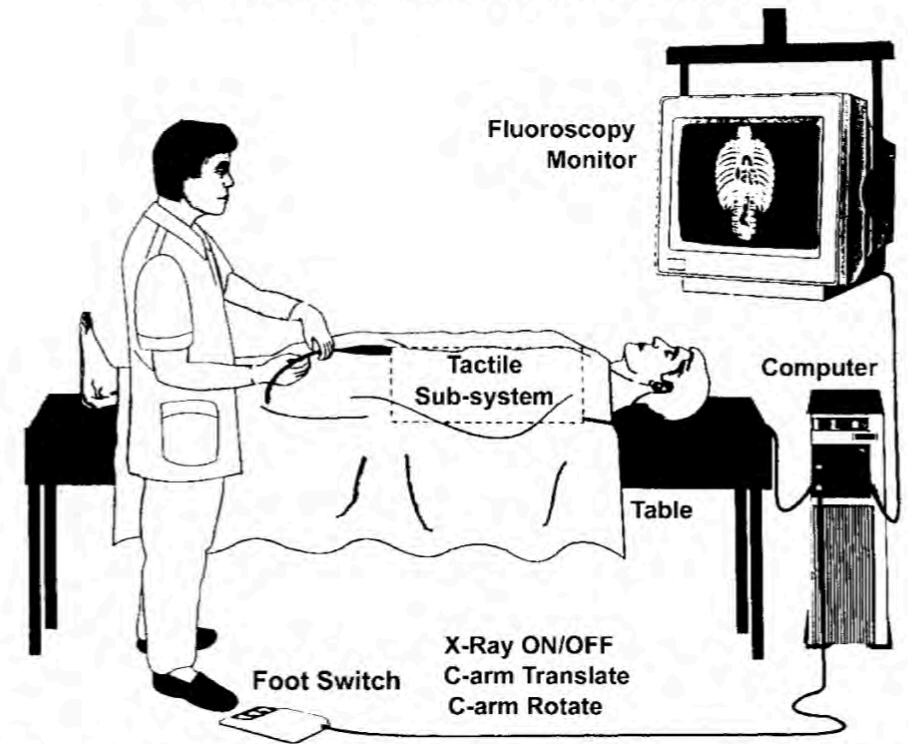


# Virtual Reality Training In Interventional Radiology: The Johns Hopkins and Kent Ridge Digital Laboratory Experience

**James Anderson, Ph.D.,<sup>1</sup> Chee-Kong Chui, M.Sc.,<sup>2</sup> Yiyu Cai, Ph.D.,<sup>3</sup> Yaoping Wang, Ph.D.,<sup>2</sup> Zirui Li, M. Eng,<sup>2</sup> Xin Ma, M.Eng.,<sup>2</sup> Wieslaw Nowinski, Ph.D.,<sup>2</sup> Meiyappan Solaiyappan, B.E.,<sup>1</sup> Kieran Murphy, M.D.,<sup>1</sup> Philippe Gailloud, M.D.,<sup>1</sup> and Anthony Venbrux, M.D.<sup>1</sup>**



**Interventional Radiology Simulator**





# CURRENT APPLICATIONS

# Current Applications

- Lectures
  - Immersive lectures with trainees
- Simulation Training
  - Equipment
  - Environment
  - Procedural steps
  - Intra-procedural overlay (clinical use)

# IMMERSIVE LECTURES



# HMS IR IMMERSIVE LECTURE

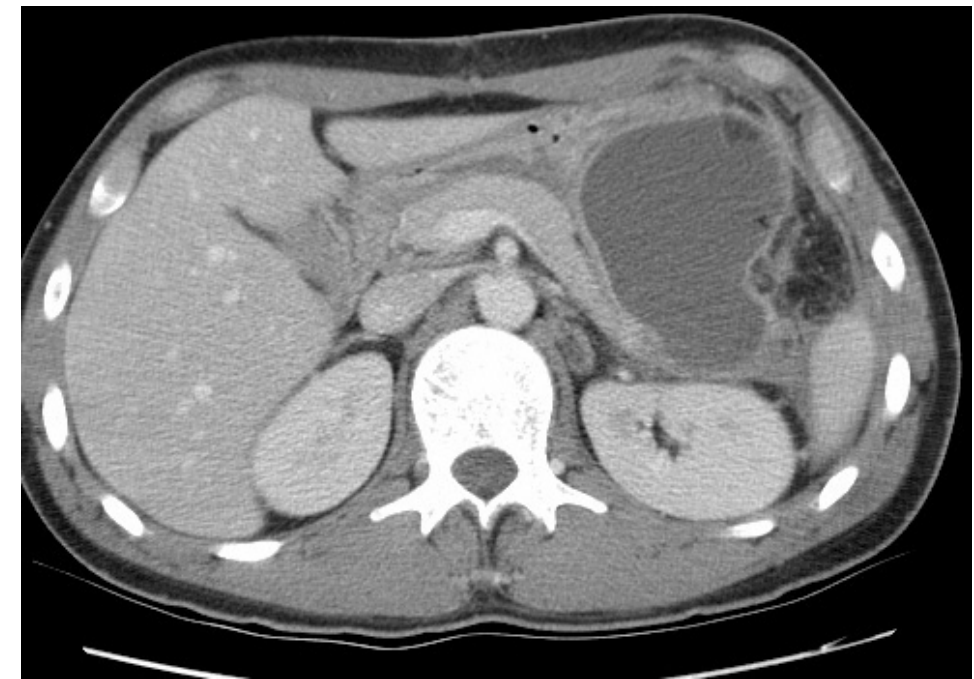
40-year-old female with history of Crohn's. Presents to ER with abdominal pain, fever, and elevated WBC. CT shown.

Findings/diagnosis?

What do you want to do?

Indications/contraindications?

What equipment do you use?



Let's go to the IR  
suite...

<https://vimeo.com/265640313>







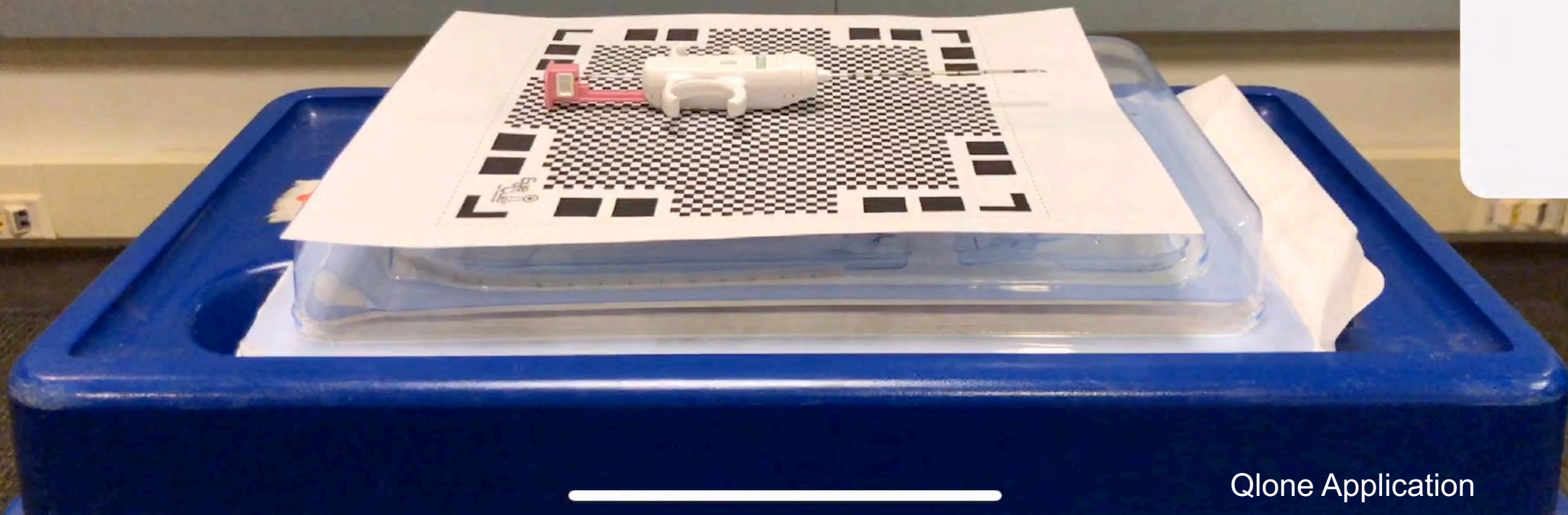


# Case Western Reserve & Augmented Reality HoloLens Anatomy Lectures



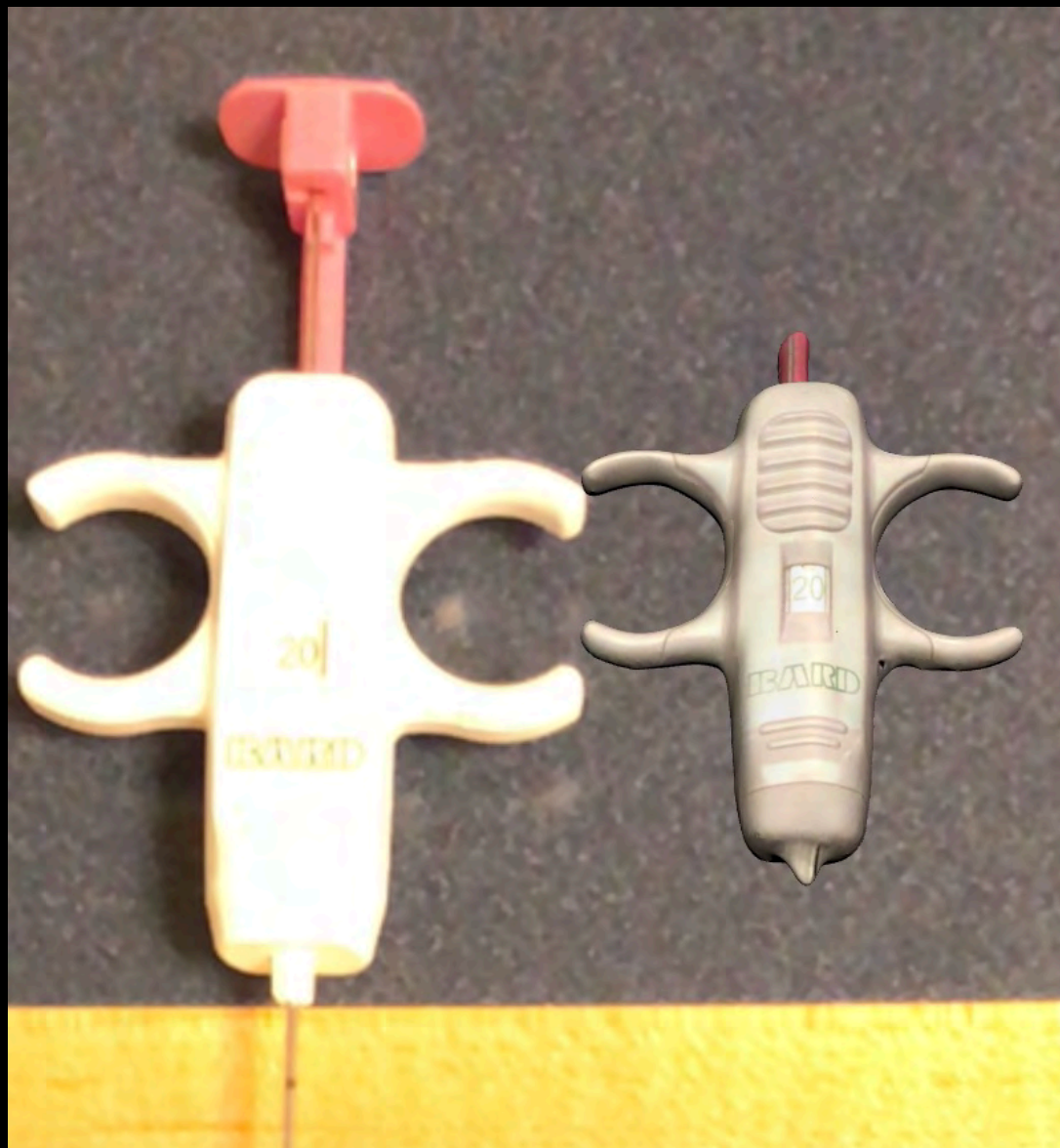
# SIMULATION TRAINING

# IR EQUIPMENT

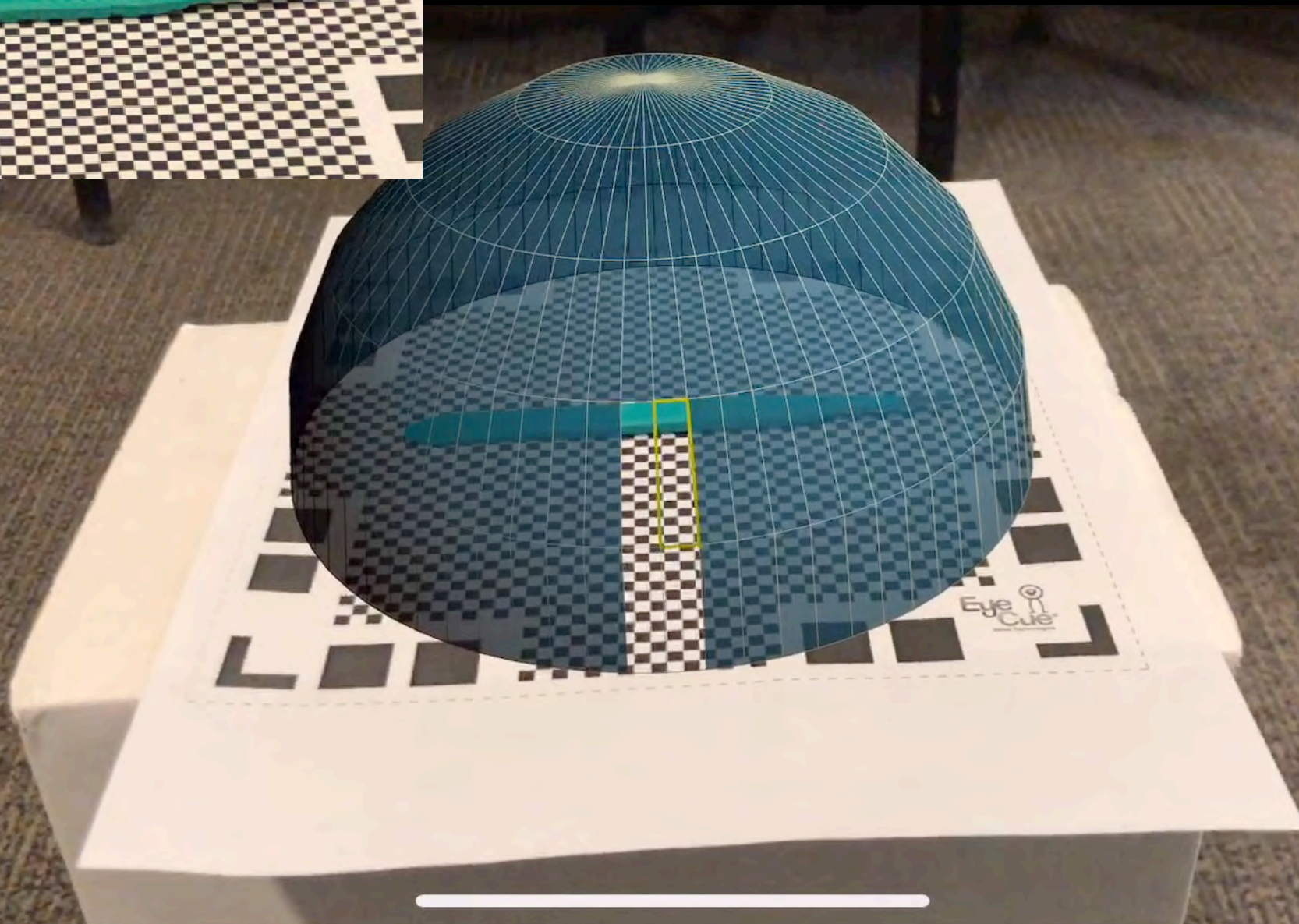


Qlone Application

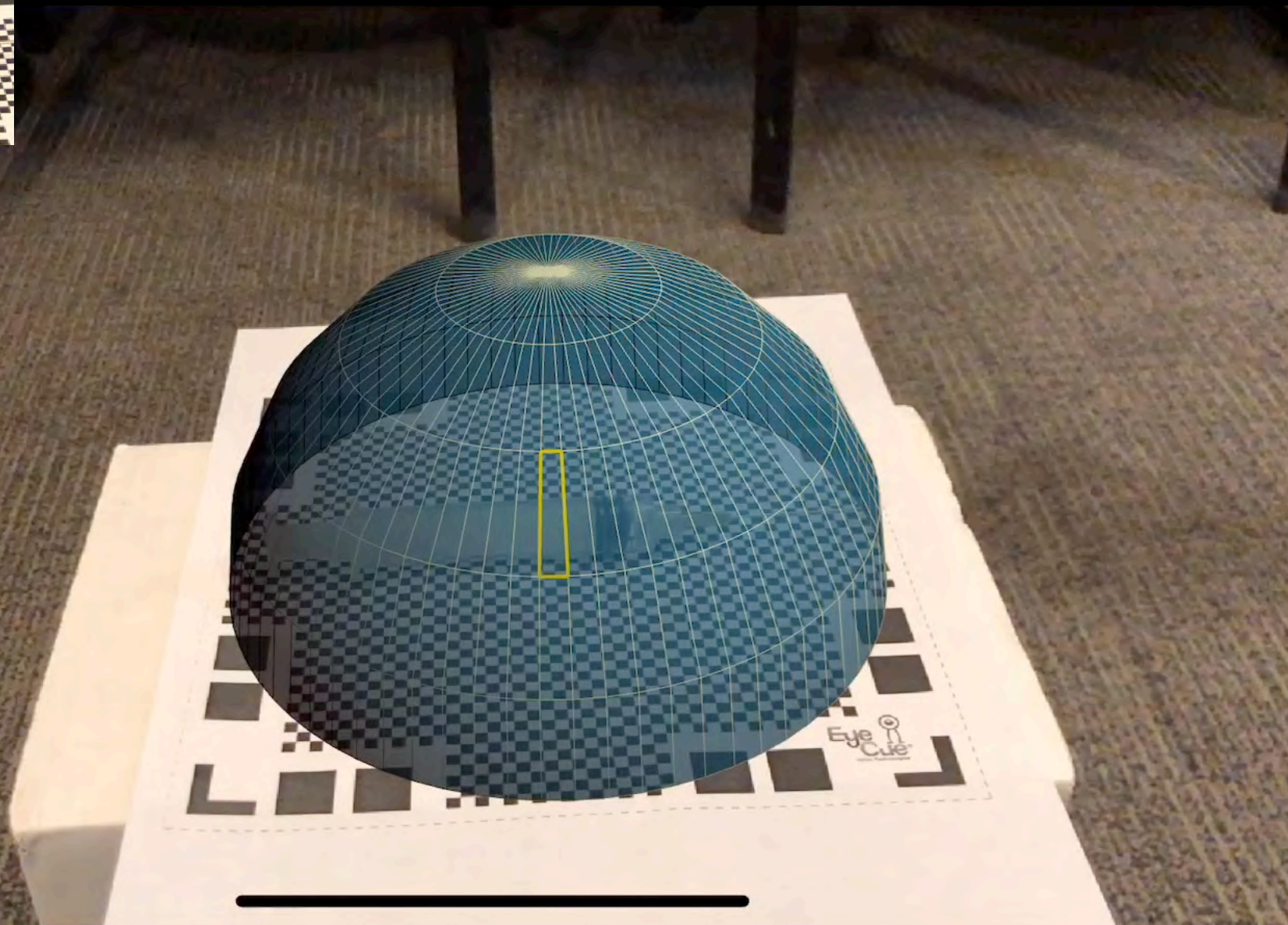




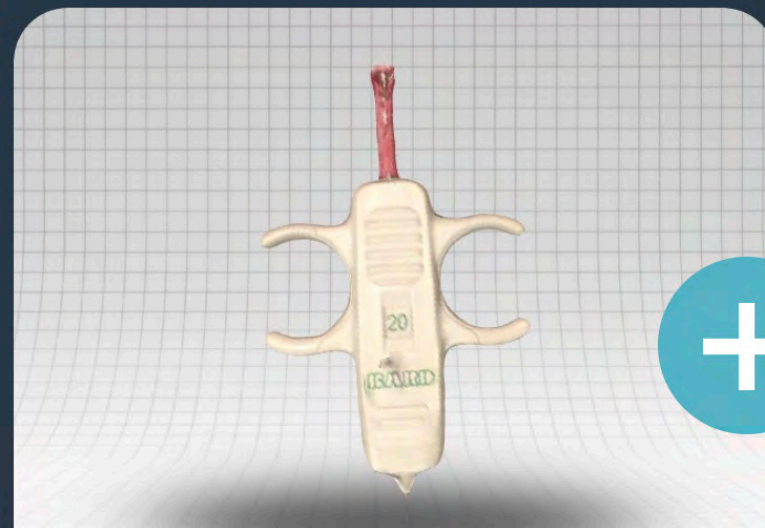
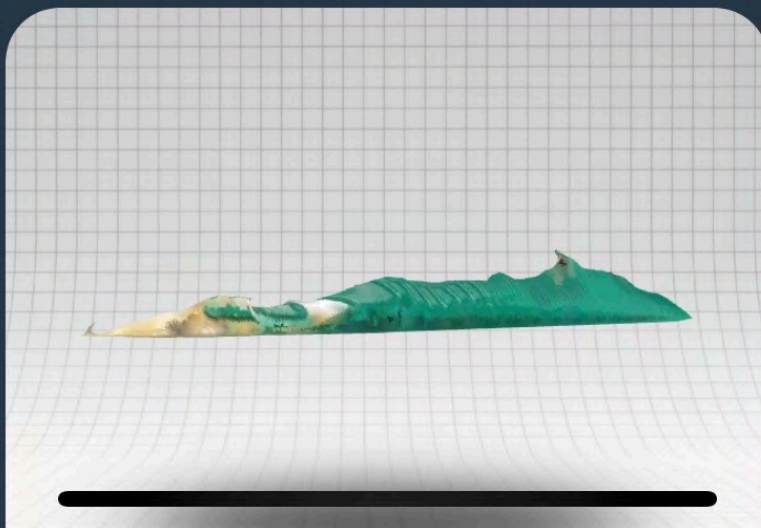
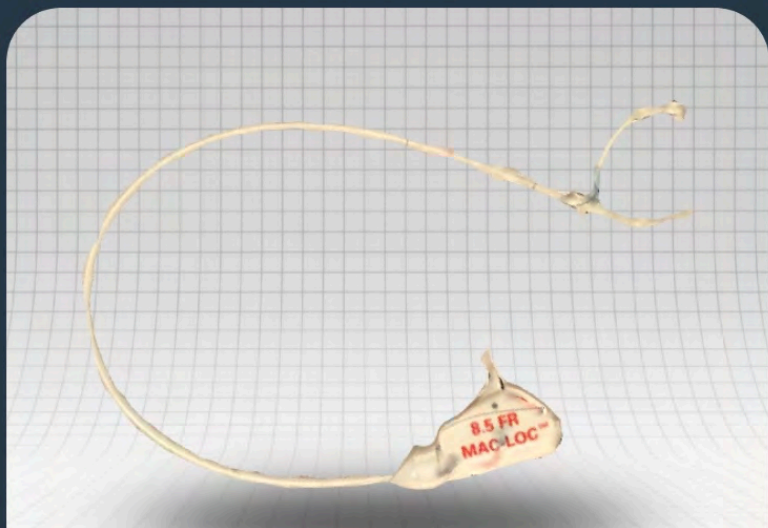
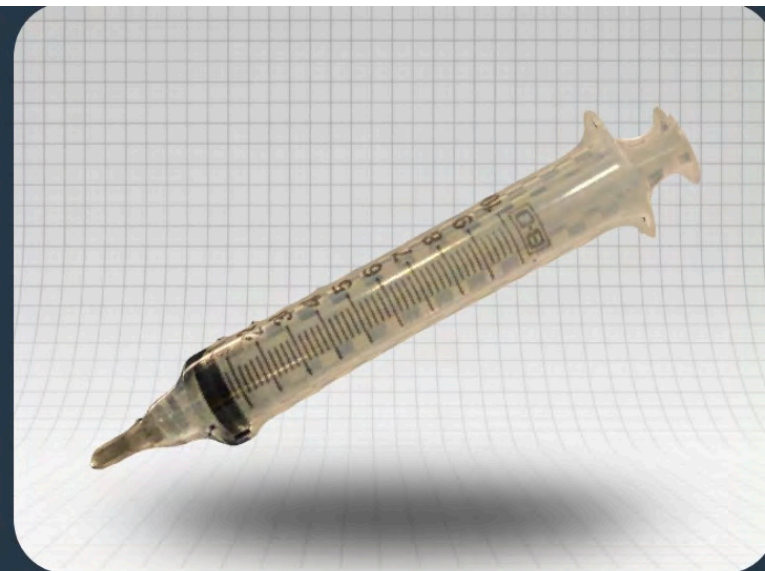
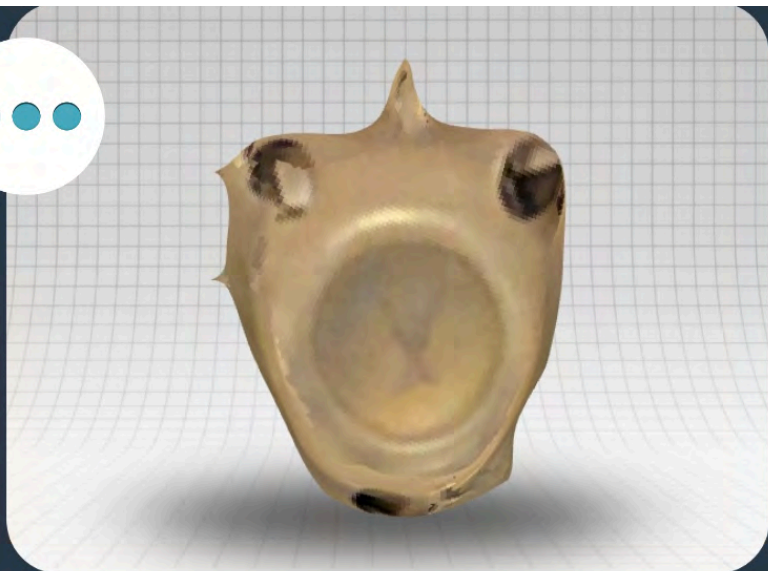
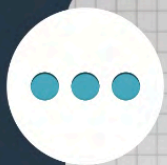




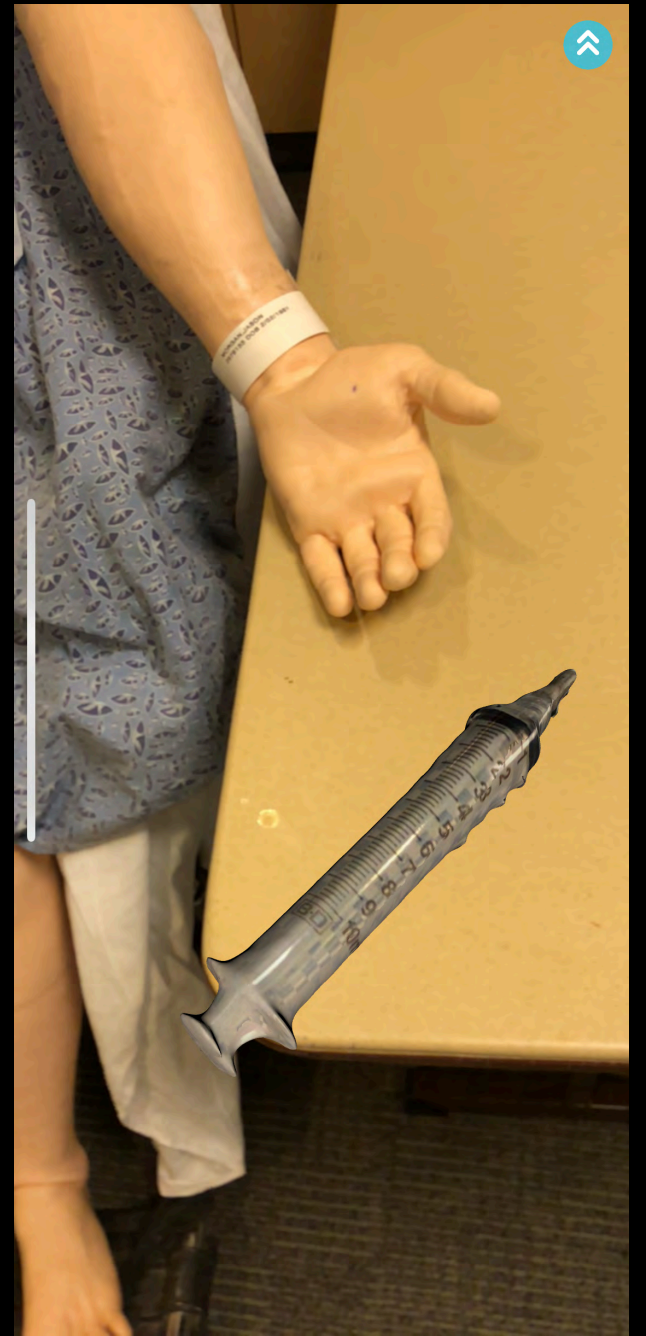
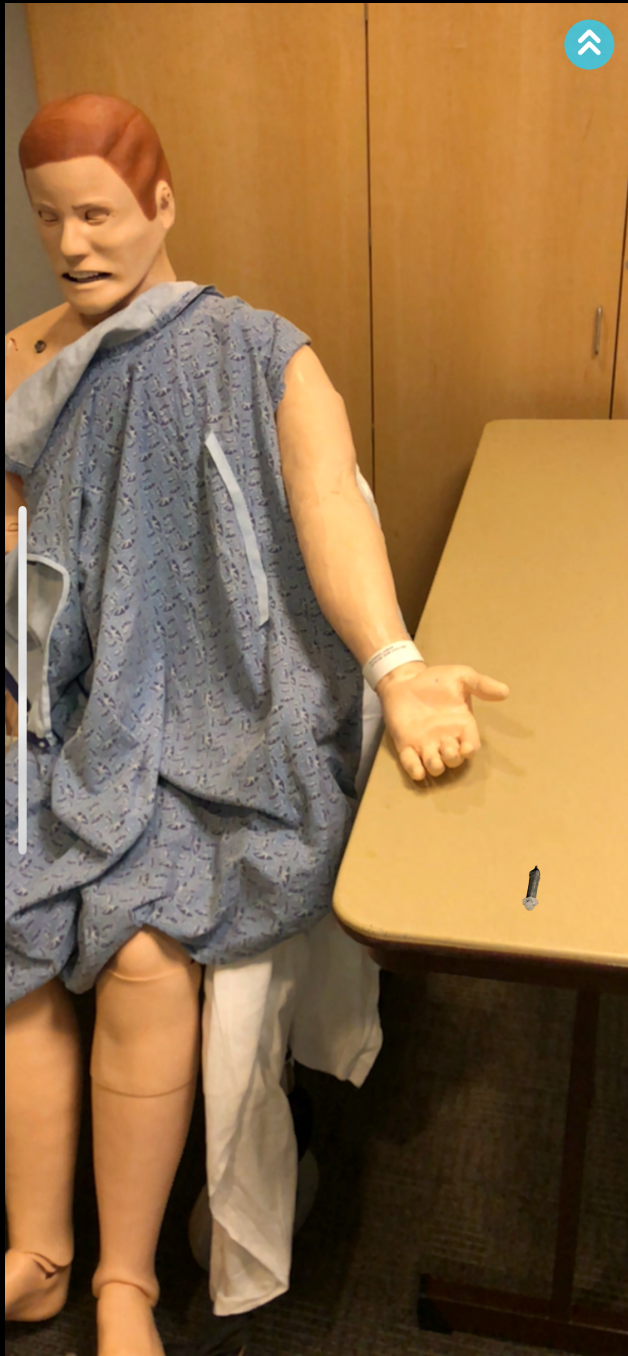












# IMMERSION IN THE ENVIRONMENT



DONE



0:00



0:00

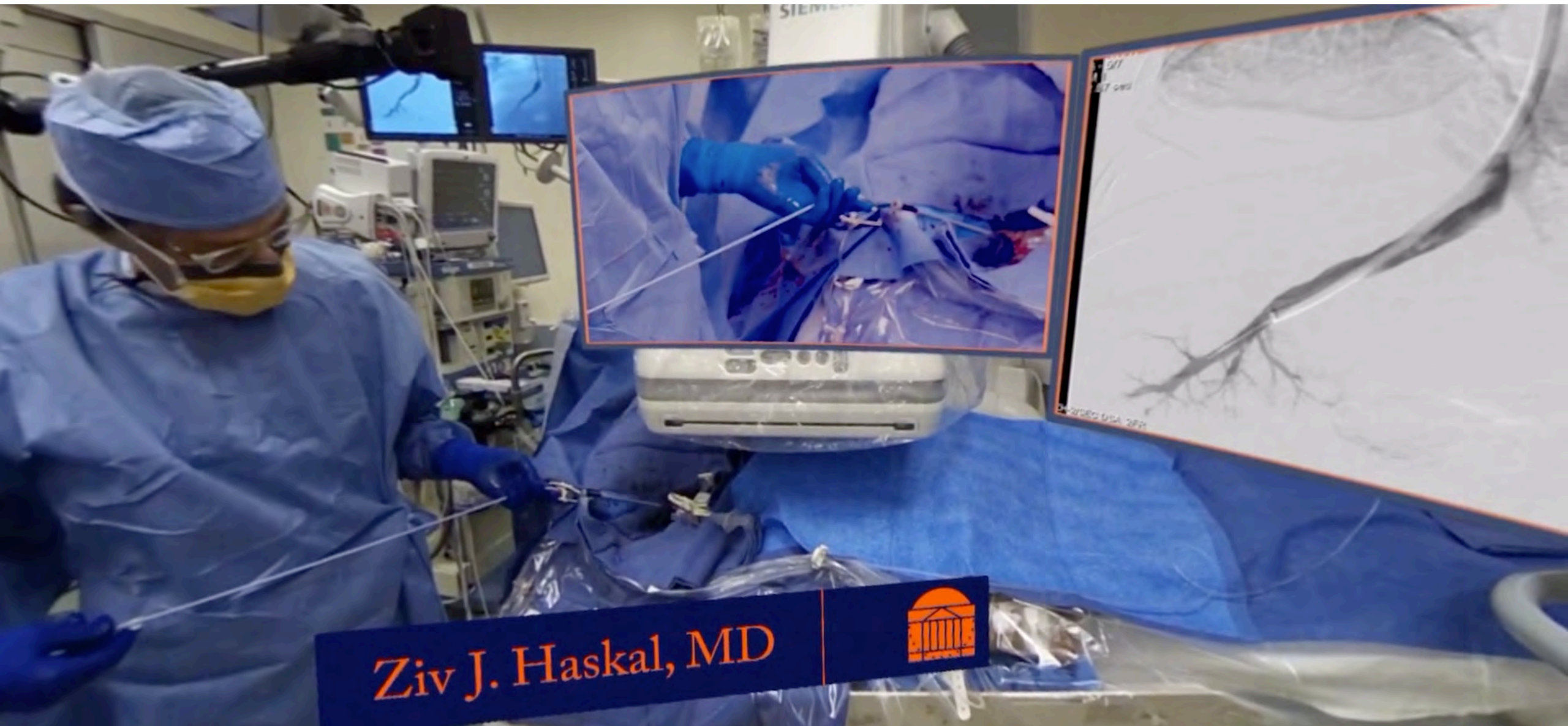


**SIR** 2018

**March 17-22 \ Los Angeles, Calif.**  
Los Angeles Convention Center







Ziv J. Haskal, MD



# VENDOR APPLICATIONS





PRO  
EXPERIENCE

for your vascular pro

Show Office

Caliber Services Co

ONCOLO

BOOK  
MEDICAL

WIS-AC

CE

CE



Training ,

Demo



SteamVR  
Ready  
OsteoCool.exe

# IS IMMERSION APPROPRIATE?



Touch Surgery Application





# **AUGMENTED REALITY OVERLAP – THE HOLY GRAIL**



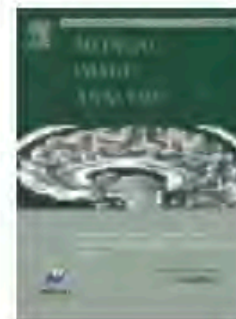
<https://vimeo.com/user66447337>





# Medical Image Analysis

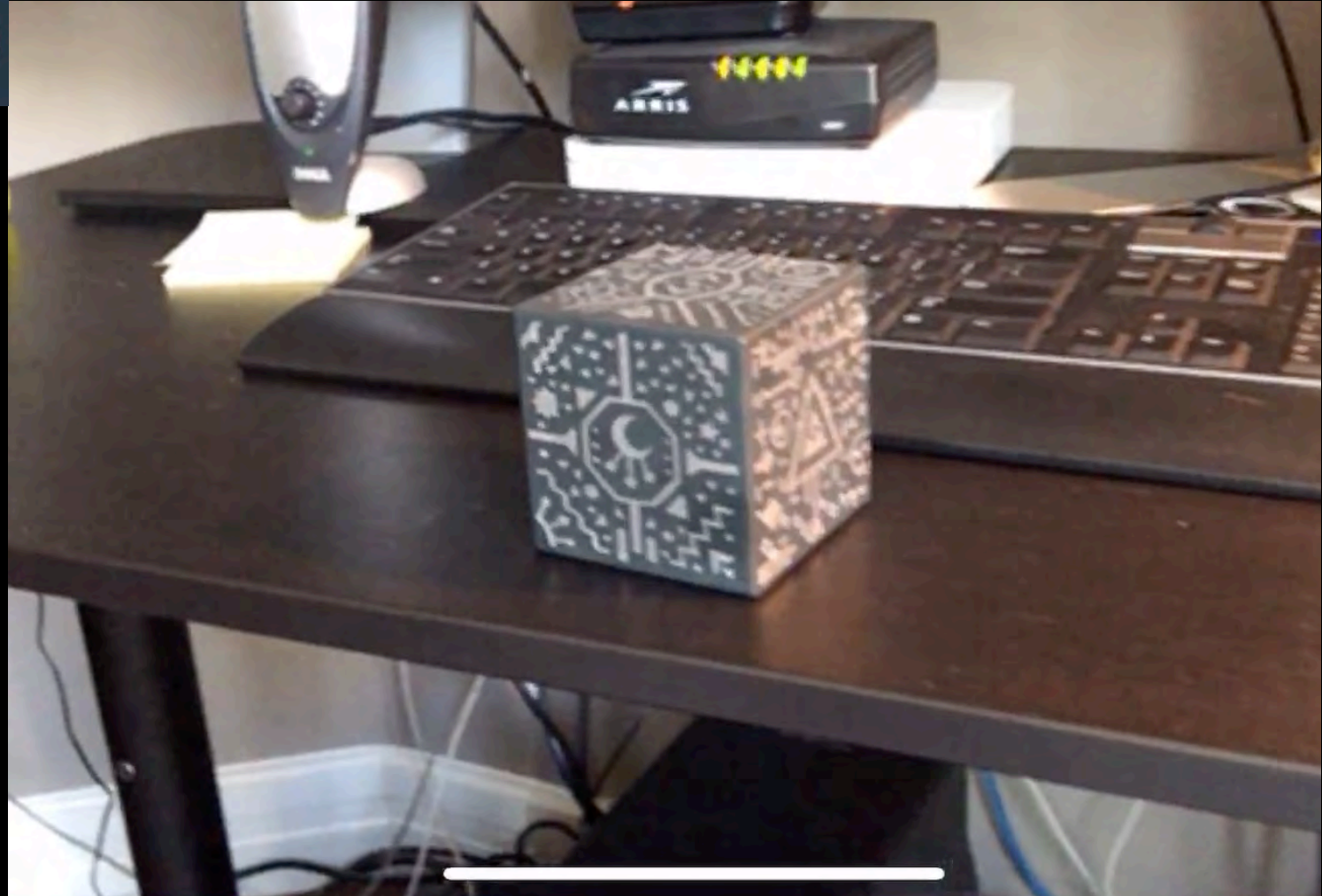
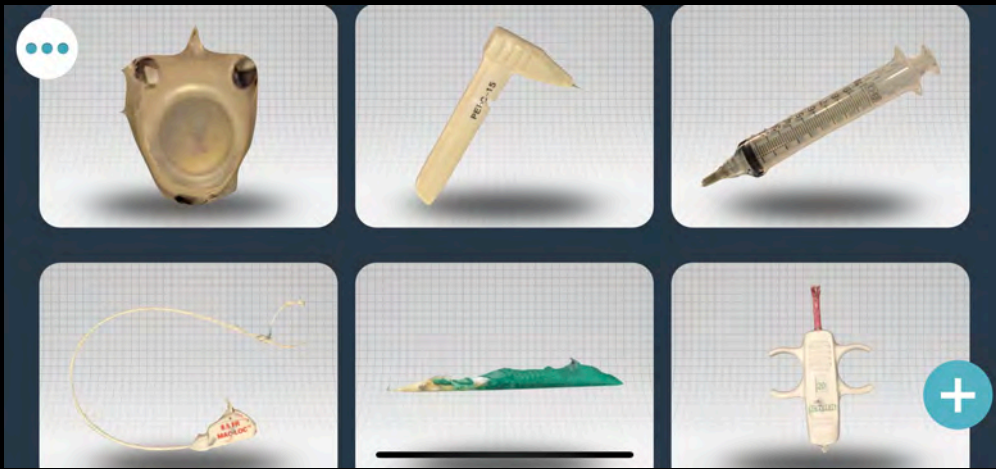
Volume 13, Issue 3, June 2009, Pages 494-506



## An augmented reality system for liver thermal ablation: Design and evaluation on clinical cases

S.A. Nicolau <sup>a</sup>  , X. Pennec <sup>b</sup>, L. Soler <sup>a</sup>, X. Buy <sup>c</sup>, A. Gangi <sup>c</sup>, N. Ayache <sup>b</sup>, J. Marescaux <sup>a</sup>

**WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?**







CAE (Canadian Aviation Electronics) Healthcare



THIS IS ONLY THE BEGINNING...





Varjo's XR-1 Developer Edition - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TiVa-o8uh6Q>

# Conclusion

- VR/AR offers the possibility of immersion and simulation training
- Explosion in the application of gaming and entertainment technology in medicine
- Image-guided procedures well poised to use these technologies to help with training and clinical use



A cartoon illustration of the Simpson family sitting on a brown couch, all wearing black VR headsets. Homer Simpson is on the left, wearing a white polo shirt and blue pants. Marge Simpson is in the middle, wearing a green dress and a pearl necklace. Bart Simpson is on the right, wearing a red shirt and blue shorts. The background shows a pink wall, a window with a blue sky and clouds, and a lamp. A green rotary phone is on a purple table to the left.

THANK YOU