

Virtual & Augmented Reality Implementation: Redefining the Future

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Disclosures

Grants/Research Support: ACR Innovations Grant

Other Financial/Material Support: Case Western equipment loan for AR Educational Modules

The following will be discussed for off-label use: VR/AR Equipment for IR training

*Brand names are included in this presentation for participant clarification purposes only.
No product promotion should be inferred.*

Objectives

- History of virtual/augmented reality in interventional radiology
- Current applications of VR/AR in IR
- Future potential of VR/AR in IR

HISTORY OF VR/AR IN IR

The image shows a thumbnail of a journal article from the Journal of the American College of Radiology (JACR). The article is titled "Interventional Radiology Training Using a Dynamic Medical Immersive Training Environment (DynaMITE)". The authors listed are Colin J. McCarthy, MD, Alvin Y. C. Yu, MD, Synho Do, PhD, Steven L. Dawson, MD, and Raul N. Uppot, MD. The article is categorized as "ARTICLE IN PRESS" and "CASE STUDIES IN TRAINING AND EDUCATION". The background of the thumbnail features a faint, stylized illustration of a human body.

ARTICLE IN PRESS

CASE STUDIES IN TRAINING AND EDUCATION

Interventional Radiology Training Using a Dynamic Medical Immersive Training Environment (DynaMITE)

Colin J. McCarthy, MD, Alvin Y. C. Yu, MD, Synho Do, PhD, Steven L. Dawson, MD, Raul N. Uppot, MD

Radiology 2019

REVIEWS AND COMMENTARY • REVIEW

Radiology

Implementing Virtual and Augmented Reality Tools for Radiology Education and Training, Communication, and Clinical Care

Raul N. Uppot, MD • Benjamin Laguna, MD • Colin J. McCarthy, MD • Gianluca De Novi, PhD • Andrew Phelps, MD • Eliot Siegel, MD • Jesse Courtier, MD

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Conflicts of interest are listed at the end of this article.

Radiology 2019; 291:570–580 • <https://doi.org/10.1148/radiol.2019182210> • Content codes: **ED** **IN** **SQ**

24 Years Ago... JVIR



Journal of Vascular and Interventional Radiology



Volume 7, Issue 1, Supplement, January–February 1996, Page 374

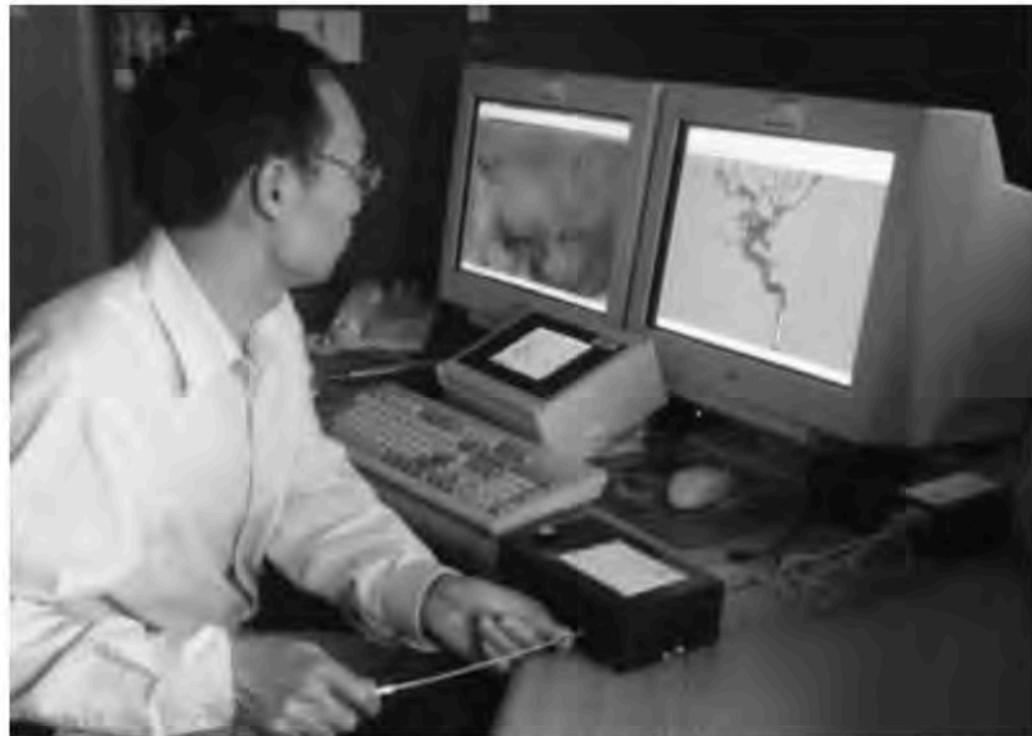


An Interactive Virtual Reality/Simulator Trainer for Interventional Radiology

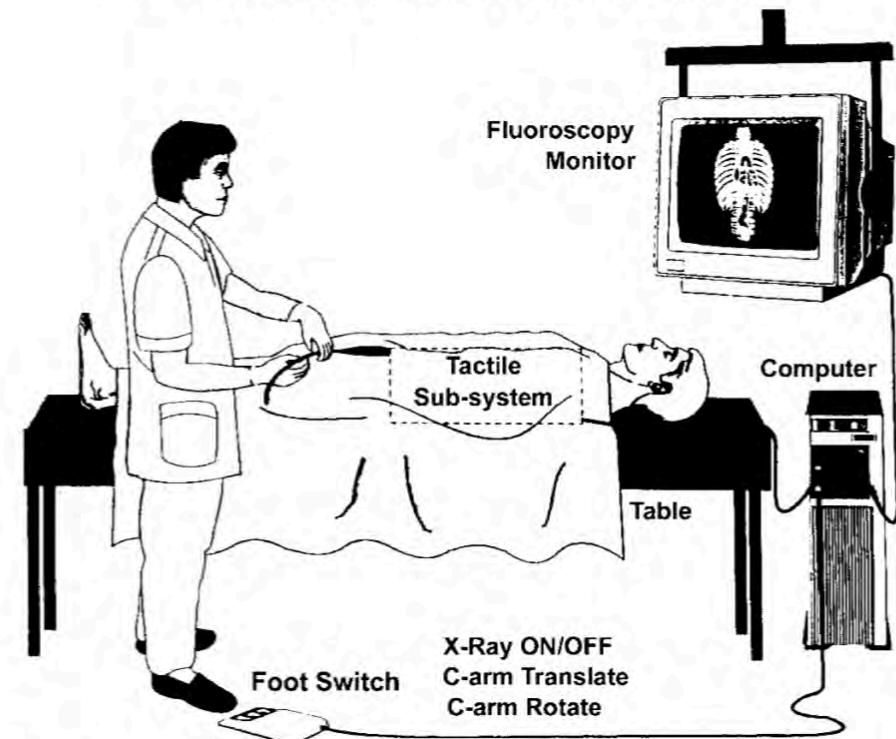
S.L. Dawson MD, J.A. Kaufman MD, D. Meglin PhD

Virtual Reality Training In Interventional Radiology: The Johns Hopkins and Kent Ridge Digital Laboratory Experience

James Anderson, Ph.D.,¹ Chee-Kong Chui, M.Sc.,² Yiyu Cai, Ph.D.,³ Yaoping Wang, Ph.D.,² Zirui Li, M. Eng.,² Xin Ma, M.Eng.,² Wieslaw Nowinski, Ph.D.,² Meiyappan Solaiyappan, B.E.,¹ Kieran Murphy, M.D.,¹ Philippe Gailloud, M.D.,¹ and Anthony Venbrux, M.D.¹



Interventional Radiology Simulator

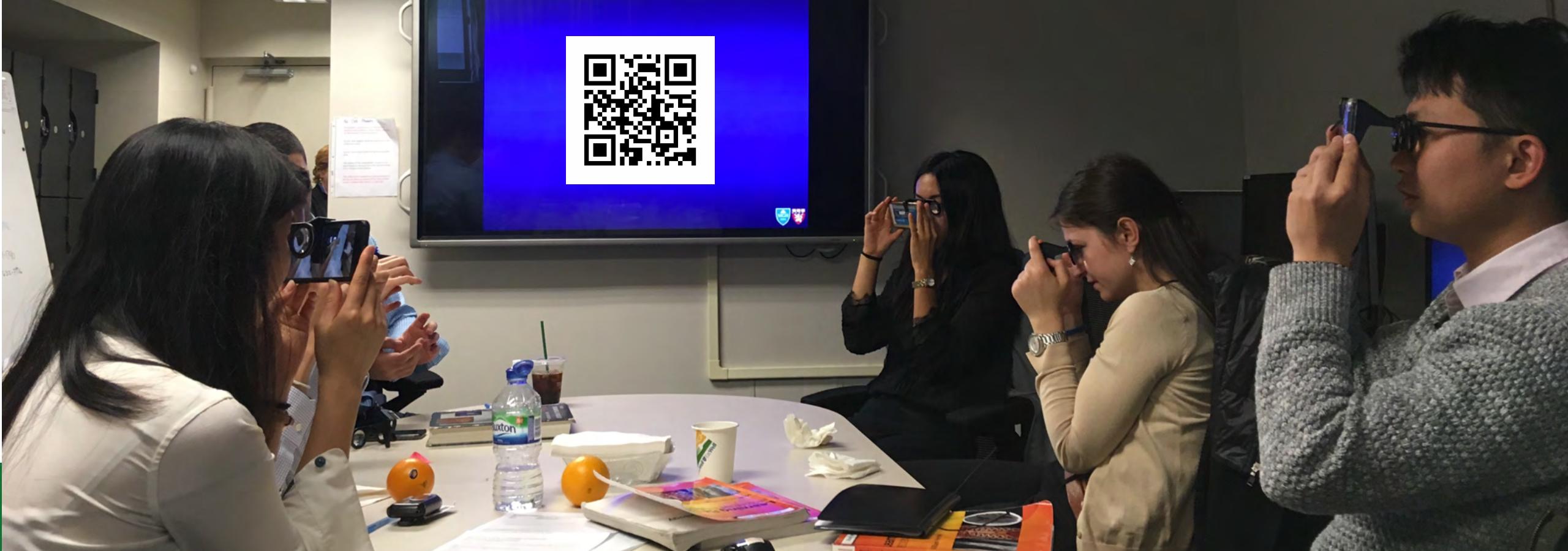


CURRENT APPLICATIONS

Current Applications

- Lectures
 - Immersive lectures with trainees
- Simulation Training
 - Equipment
 - Environment
 - Procedural steps
 - Intra-procedural overlay (clinical use)

IMMERSIVE LECTURES



HMS IR IMMERSIVE LECTURE

40-year-old female with history of Crohn's.
Presents to ER with abdominal pain, fever, and elevated WBC. CT shown.

Findings/diagnosis?

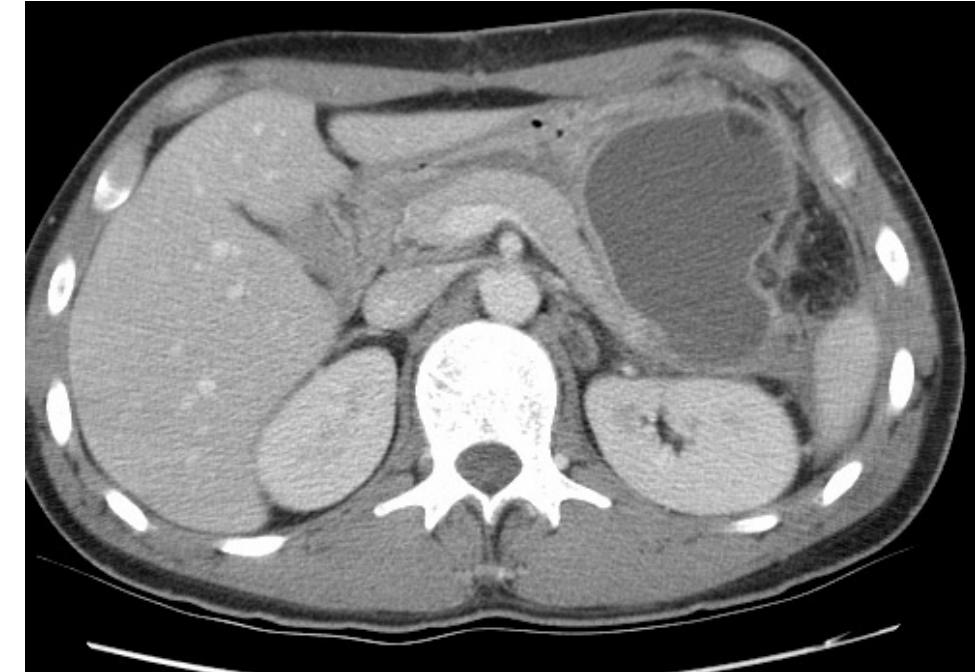
What do you want to do?

Indications/contraindications?

What equipment do you use?

Let's go to the IR
suite...

<https://vimeo.com/265640313>



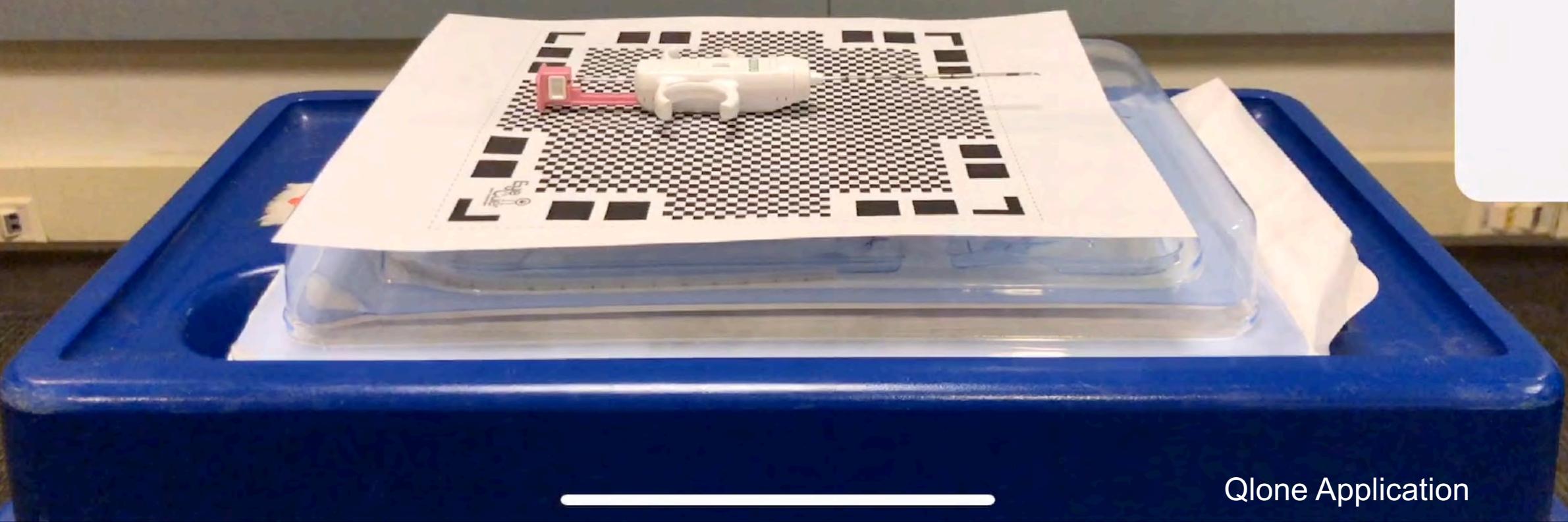


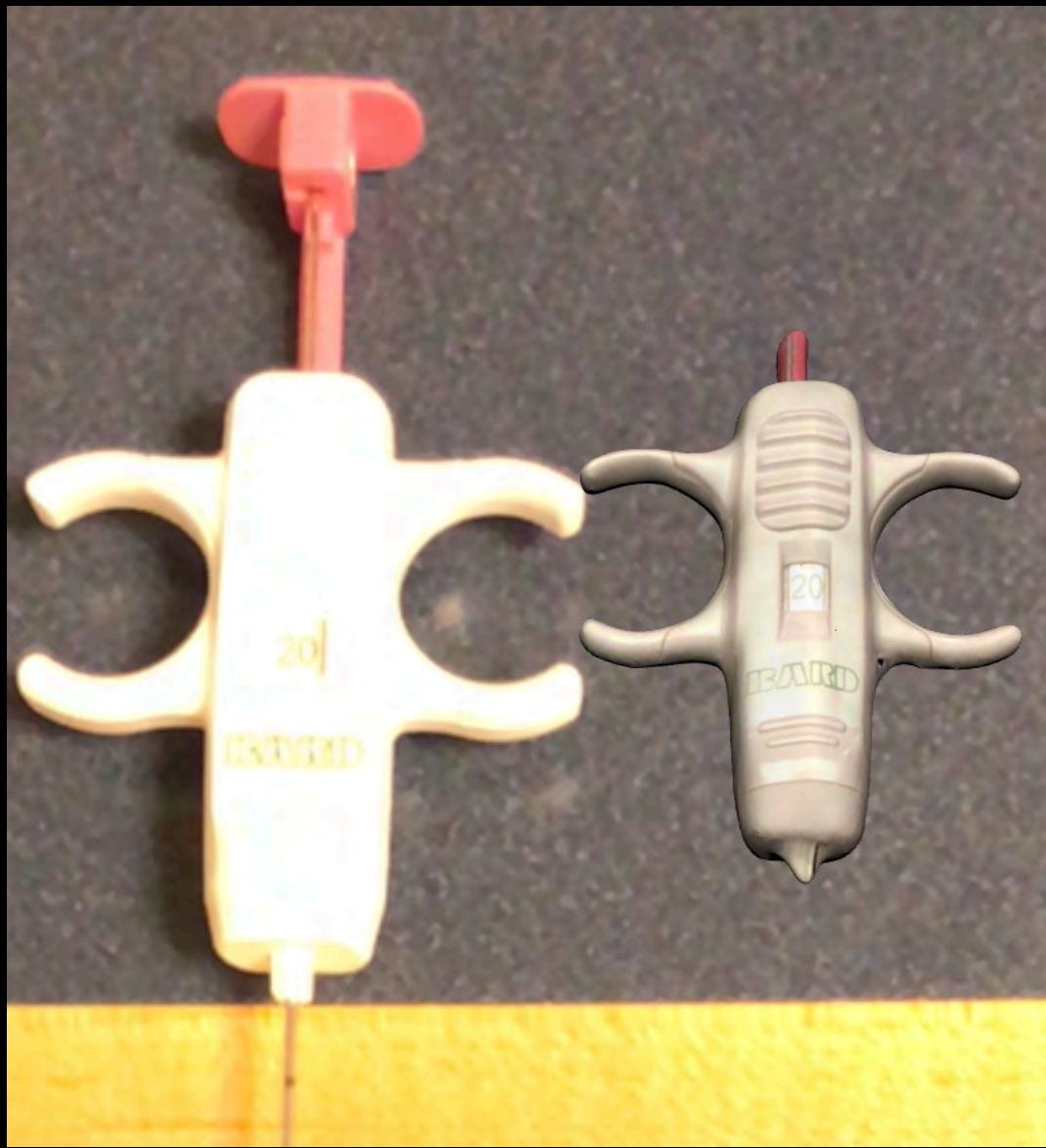
Case Western Reserve & Augmented Reality HoloLens Anatomy Lectures

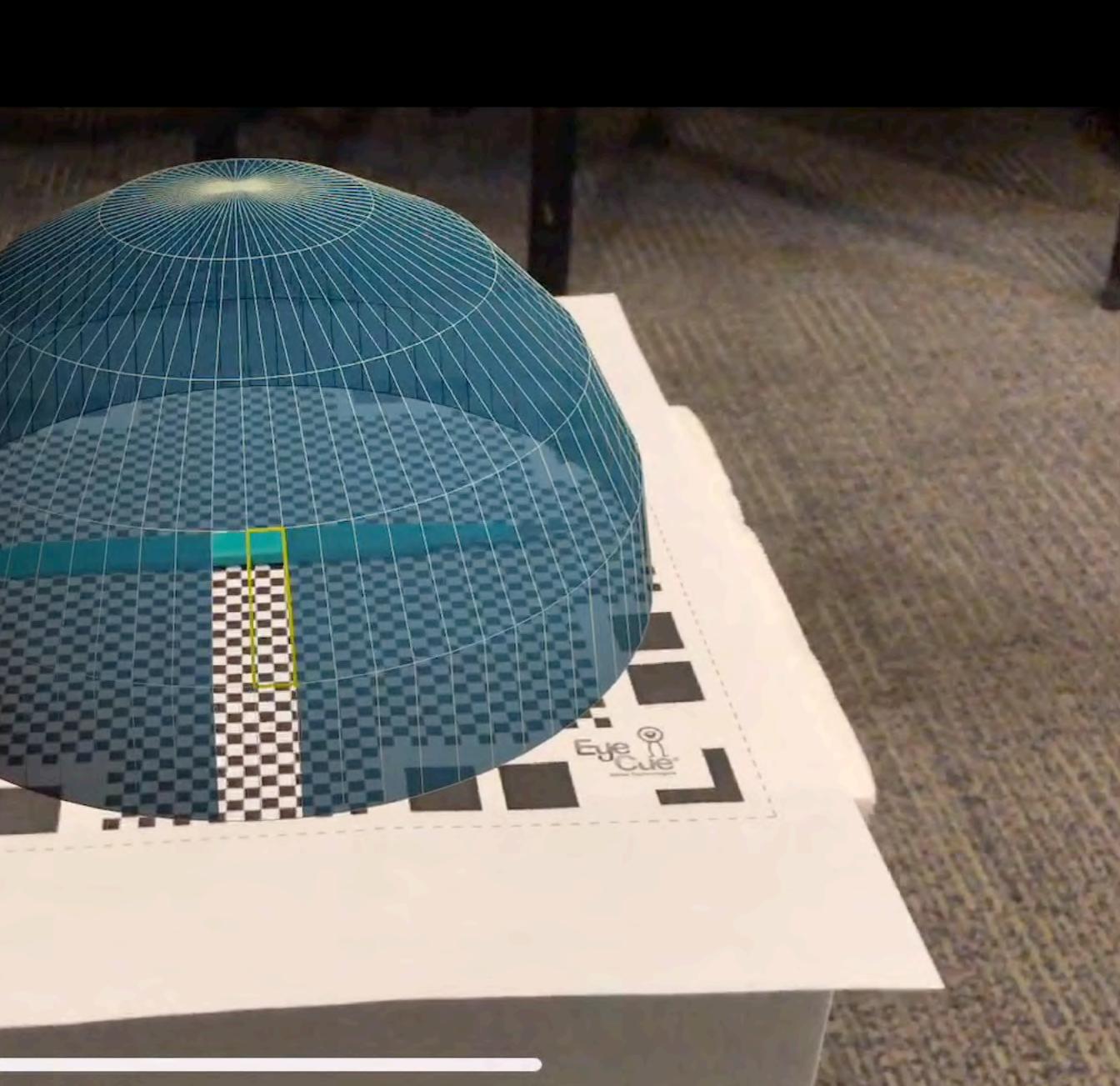


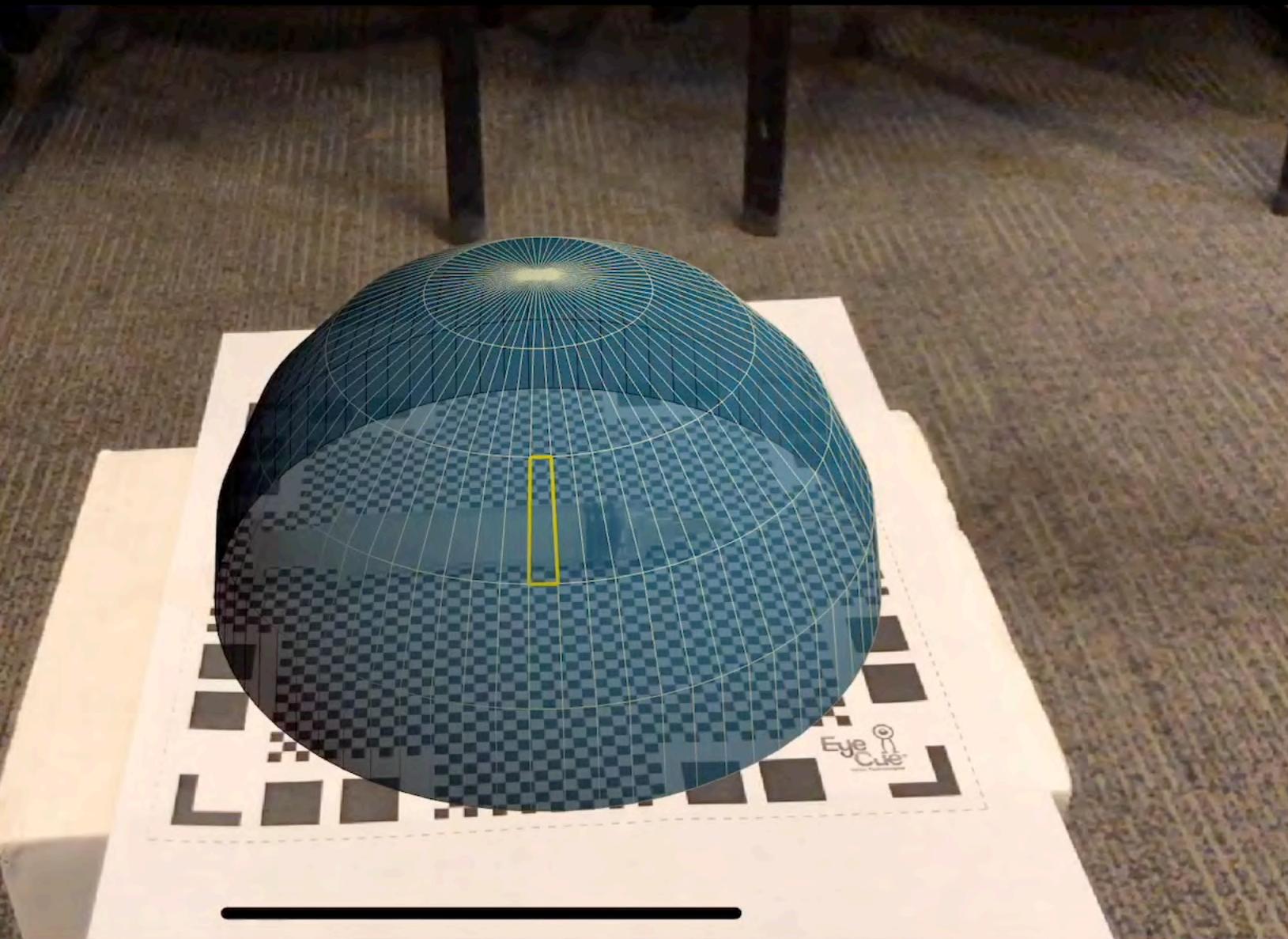
SIMULATION TRAINING

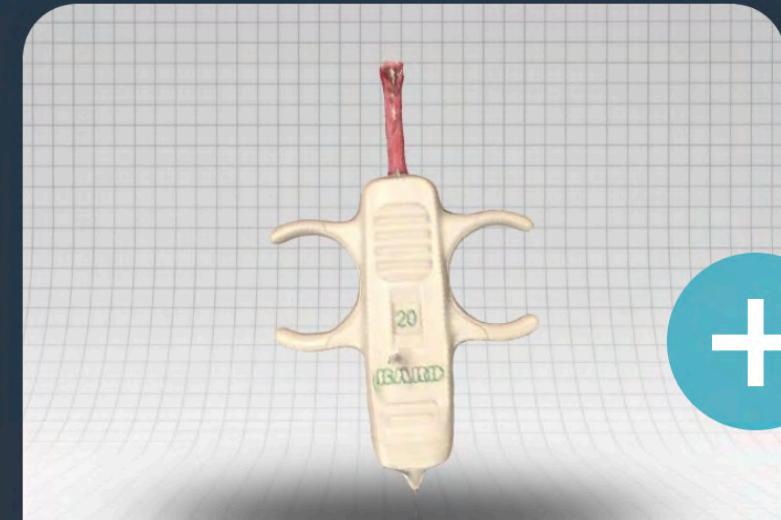
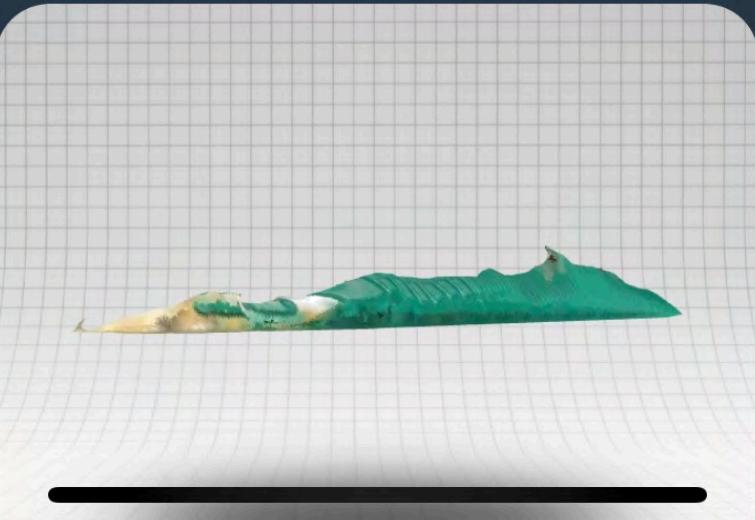
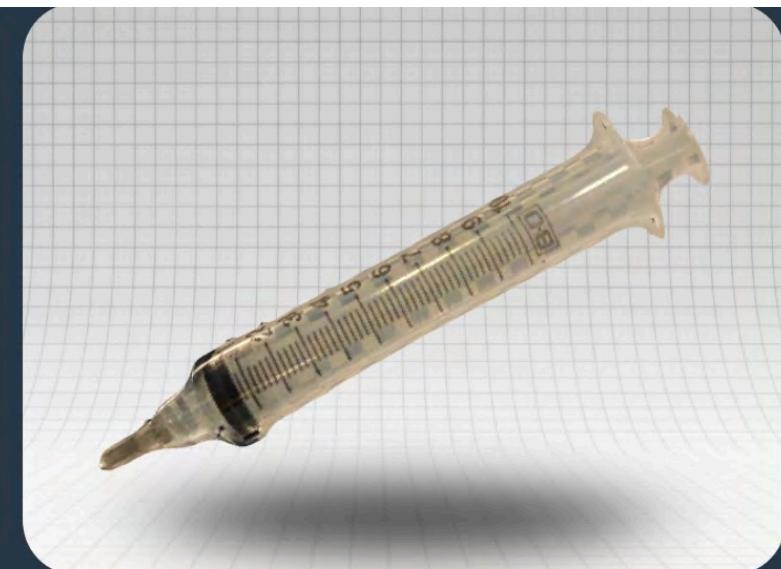
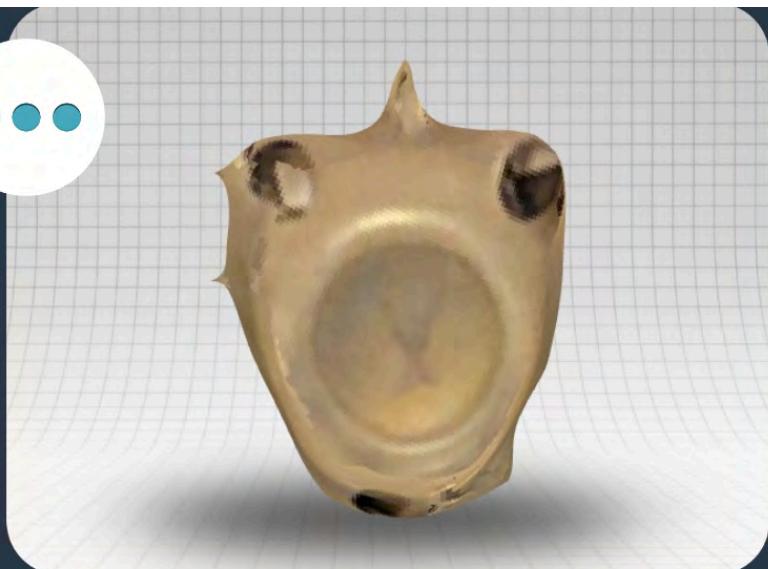
IR EQUIPMENT

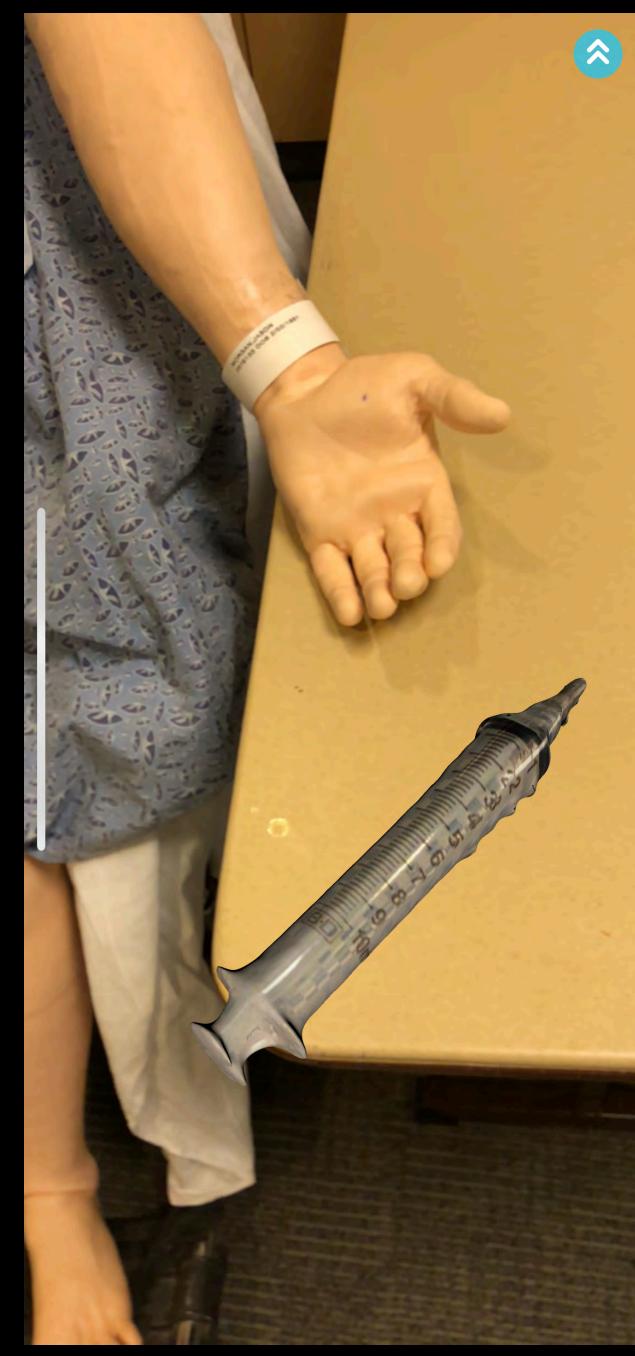












IMMERSION IN THE ENVIRONMENT

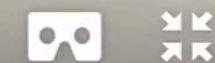
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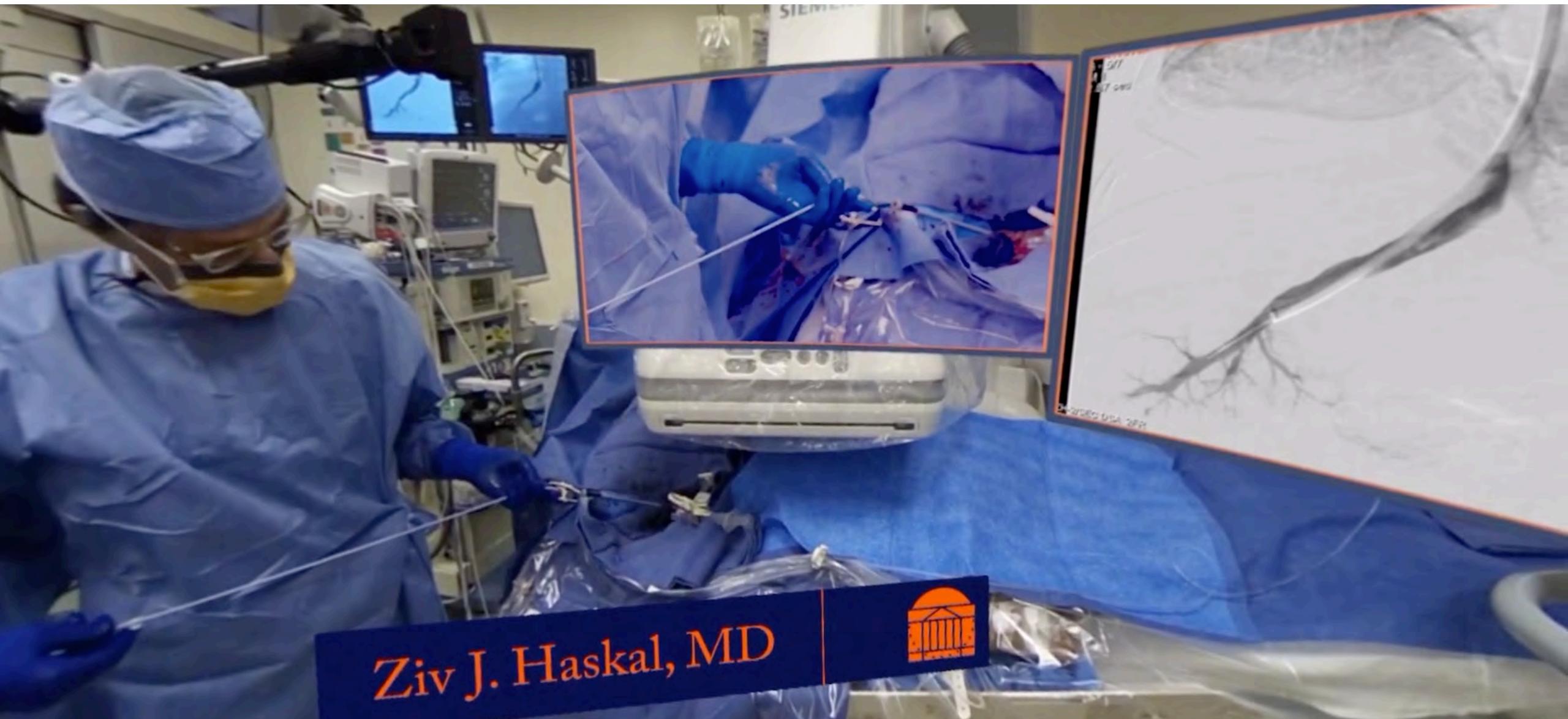
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VENDOR APPLICATIONS





IS IMMERSION APPROPRIATE?



Touch Surgery Application



AUGMENTED REALITY OVERLAP – THE HOLY GRAIL

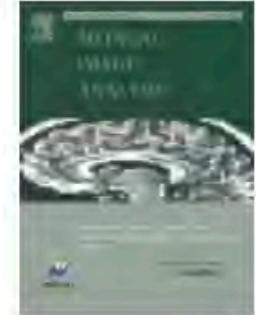


<https://vimeo.com/user66447337>



Medical Image Analysis

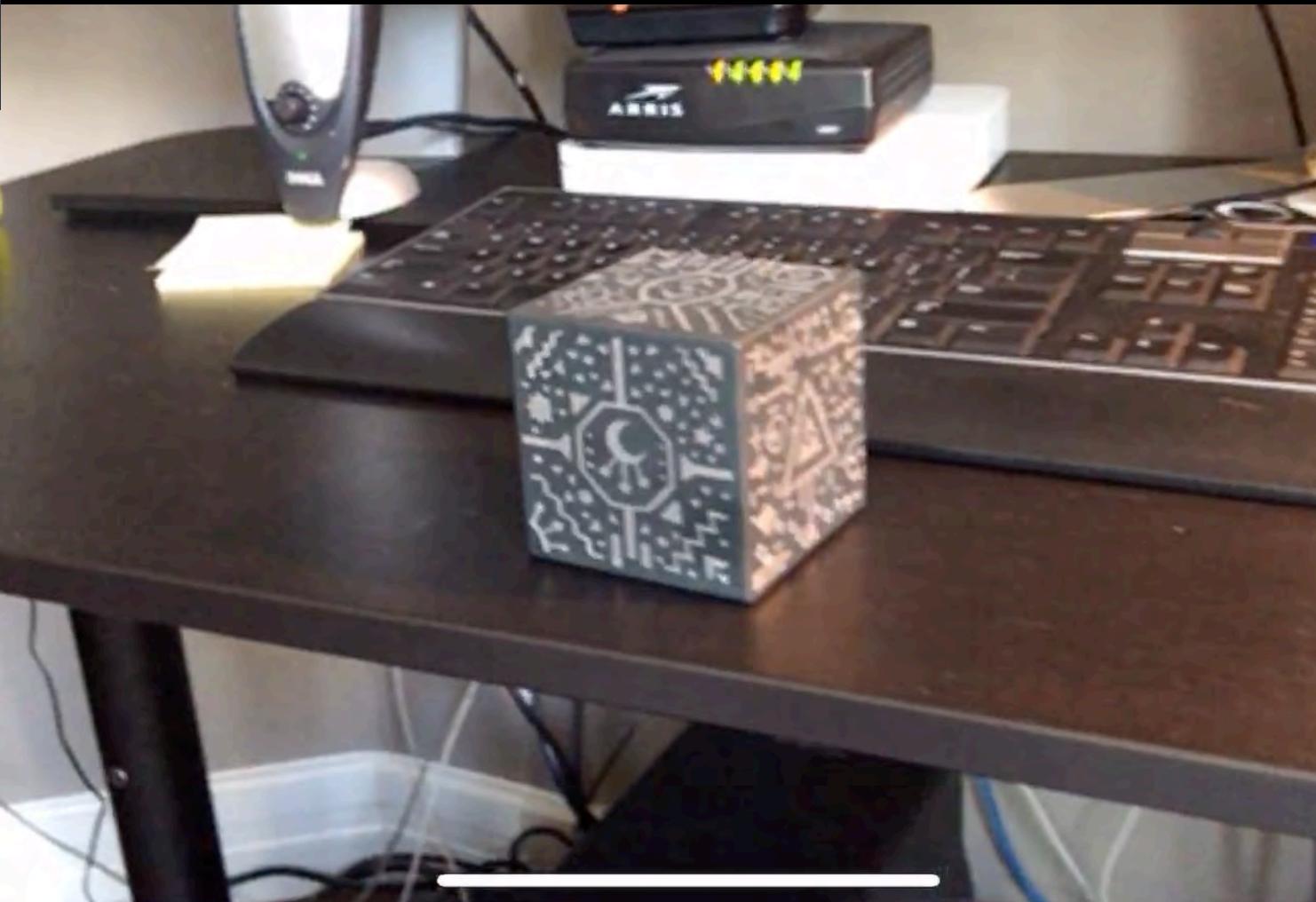
Volume 13, Issue 3, June 2009, Pages 494-506



An augmented reality system for liver thermal ablation: Design and evaluation on clinical cases

S.A. Nicolau ^a  , X. Pennec ^b, L. Soler ^a, X. Buy ^c, A. Gangi ^c, N. Ayache ^b, J. Marescaux ^a

WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?





CAE (Canadian Aviation Electronics) Healthcare

THIS IS ONLY THE BEGINNING...





Varjo's XR-1 Developer Edition - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TIVa-o8uh6Q>

Conclusion

- VR/AR offers the possibility of immersion and simulation training
- Explosion in the application of gaming and entertainment technology in medicine
- Image-guided procedures well poised to use these technologies to help with training and clinical use



THANK YOU